

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA
DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

763

FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION

Time: 3 Hours

Wednesday, 09th May 2018 p.m.

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A and B, with a total of **sixteen (16)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries **forty (40)** marks and section B carries **sixty (60)** marks.
4. Cellular phones and any unauthorized materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** at the top right corner of every page of your answer booklet(s).



SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section.

1. Give four differences between formal and informal education.
2. Briefly explain four merits of financial record keeping in a school.
3. Outline four roles of philosophy.
4. State four similarities between J. K. Nyerere and John Dewey ideas on education.
5. State four purposes of education for self-reliance policy (ESR) in Tanzania.
6. Outline four roles of the National Examinations Council of Tanzania (NECTA) as a quality assurance institution.
7. Summarize four general aims of education in the society.
8. Briefly explain four rationales behind the teaching of educational management and school administration to student-teachers.
9. Briefly describe the following concepts as used in education perspective:
 - (a) Educational administration
 - (b) Educational management
 - (c) School management
 - (d) Delegation of power.
10. Briefly elaborate four strengths of informal education.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer **four (4)** questions from this section.

11. Using concrete examples, analyze five epistemological sources of knowledge.
12. Examine five challenges faced by girls in acquisition of secondary education in Tanzania.
13. Suggest six factors which should be considered when choosing methods and strategies for adult education.
14. Illustrate six ways in which traditional education differs from modern education.
15. With relevant examples, elaborate six qualities of a good leader.
16. Explain six problems facing the teaching profession in Tanzania.